

Appendix 5. JADAD Scores for Included RCTs

Randomized Controlled Trial	Was it randomized?	Was randomization process appropriate?	Was it double-blind?	Was blinding process appropriate?	Were drop-outs described?	Deductions (for inappropriate randomization or blinding)	JADAD (0-5)
Primary Care							
Carrieri 2014	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Fiellin 2001	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Gibson 2003**	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
O'Connor 1998	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Diagnosis							
None							
Pharmacotherapy: Buprenorphine-Naloxone							
Dunlop 2017*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Potter 2013*	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Neumann 2013*	1	1	0	0	1	-1	2
Otiashvili 2013*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Rosenthal 2013**	1	1	1	0	1	-1	3
Sigmon 2016*	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pharmacotherapy: Methadone							
Wilson 2010*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Pharmacotherapy: Naltrexone							
Springer 2018*	1	1	1	0	1	0	4
Coviello 2010*	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Krupitsky 2012*	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
Krupitsky 2013*	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
Mokri 2016*	1	1	1	1	1	0	5
Pharmacotherapy: Cannabinoids							
Bisaga 2015*	1	0	1	1	1	0	4
Witnessed Ingestion/Daily Dispensing							
Bell 2007	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Fiellin 2006**	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Holland 2012	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Holland 2014	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Rhoades 1998**	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Contracts							
None							
Urine Drug Testing							
None							
Duration of Therapy							

Blondell 2010	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Fiellin 2014**	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Sees 2000**	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Ling 2009	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Marsch 2014	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
Sigmon 2013	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
Psychosocial and Behavioural Therapy							
Abbott 1998	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Abrahms 1979	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bernstein 2005	1	1	1	1	1	0	5
Bickel 2008	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Brooner 2004	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Chawarski 2011	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Chen 2013	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Chopra 2009	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Chutuape 2001	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Chutuape 1999	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
De Fulio 2012	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Dunn 2013	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Epstein 2009	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Everly 2011	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Fiellin 2006	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Fiellin 2013	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Ghitza 2008	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Gross 2006	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Gu 2013	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Hser 2011	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Iguchi 1997	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Jaffray 2014	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Jiang 2012	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Katz 2002	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kidorf 1996	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Kidorf 2013	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Kosten 2003	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Ling 2013	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Liu 2018*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Marsch 2014	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Milby 1978	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Neufeld 2008	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Oliveto 2005	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Pan 2015*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Peirce 2006	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Petry 2002	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Petry 2005	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Petry 2007	1	1	0	0	0	0	2

Preston 2000	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Saunders 1995	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0
Scherbaum 2005	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Schottenfeld 2005	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Silverman 2004	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Stein 2009	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Stitzer 1992	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tetrault 2012	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Wang 2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Weiss 2011	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Comorbidities: Acute Pain							
Solhi 2016*	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Comorbidities: Chronic Pain							
Blondell 2010*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Neumann 2013*	1	1	0	0	1	0	3
Wiest 2015*	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Comorbidities: ADHD							
Levin 2006*	1	0	0	0	1	0	4
Comorbidities: Anxiety							
McRae 2004	1	1	1	1	1	0	5
Comorbidities: Insomnia							
Stein 2012*	1	1	1	1	0	0	4

* Study identified from RCT search.

** Study identified through grey literature search.